

A microscopic image showing several Janus micromotors. These are elongated, rod-shaped structures with a distinct yellowish-brown spot on one end, which is the catalytic head. They are arranged in a fan-like pattern, radiating from a central point. The background is a light blue-grey color with some faint, out-of-focus structures.

Micromotores Janus para aplicaciones de última generación en clínica y seguridad alimentaria

Beatriz Jurado Sánchez

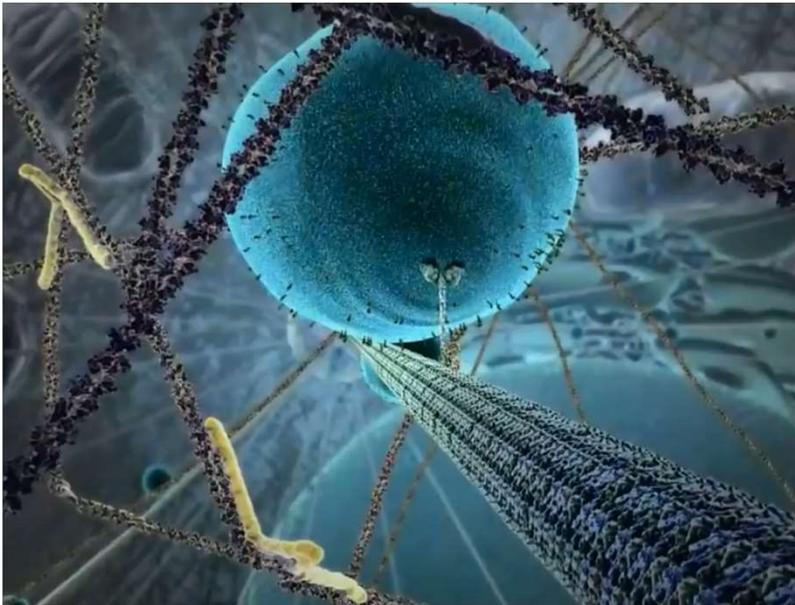
Universidad de Alcalá

Grupo de Investigación “Miniaturización y Nanotecnología Analíticas”

¿Qué es un micromotor?

Micro/nanodispositivos que pueden convertir energía en movimiento con el propósito de realizar varias tareas

PROTEINAS NATURALES

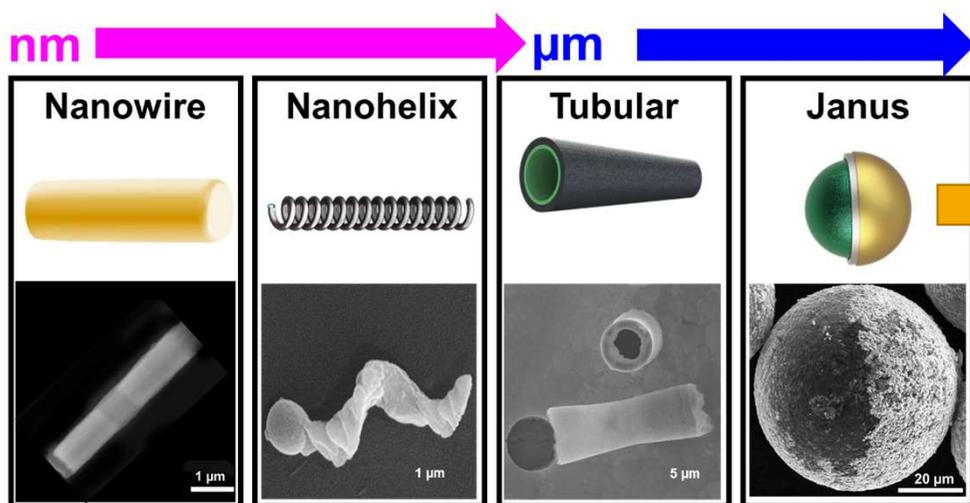


MICROMOTORES



Tipos de micromotores

Janus

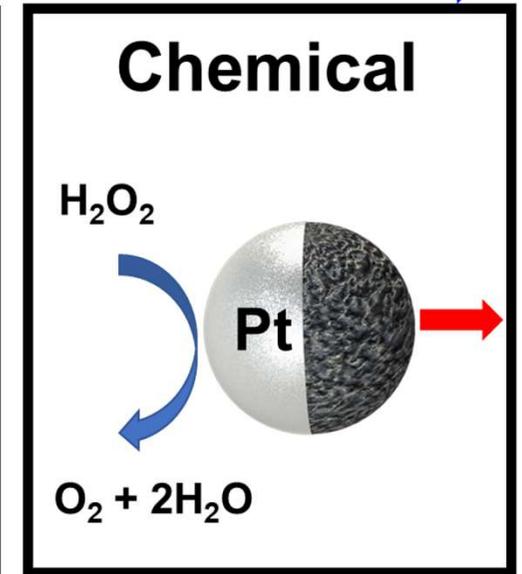
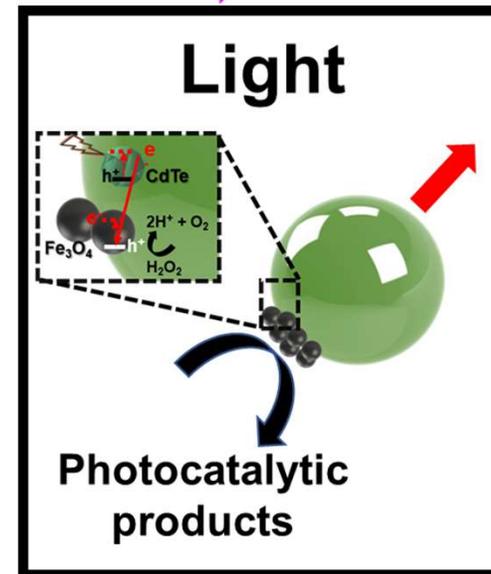
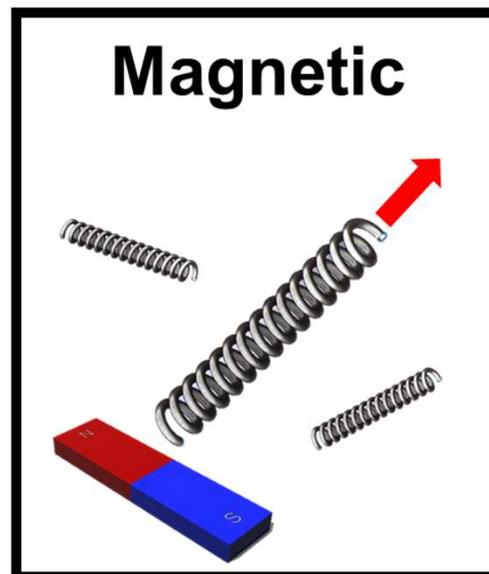
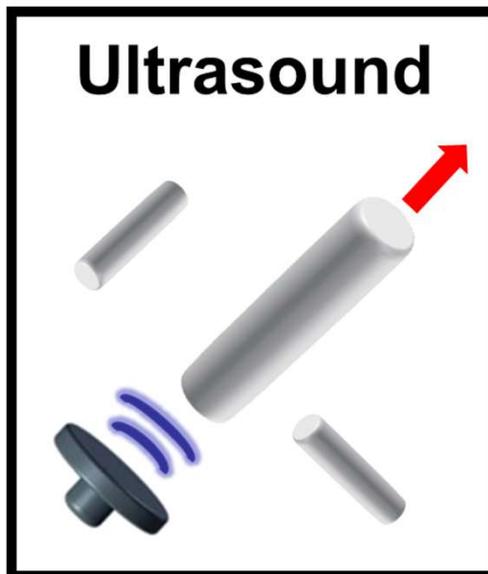


Modos de propulsion

Fuel free



Catalytic



Biomedicina

Biosensado

Detección de endotoxinas bacterianas: clínica y control alimentario

• DETECCIÓN DE ENDOTOXINAS BACTERIANAS: TOXINA DE E. COLI, S. ENTERICA Y CÓLERA

GDCh **Communications** *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*

Biosensors International Edition: DOI: 10.1002/anie.201701396
German Edition: DOI: 10.1002/ange.201701396

Magnetocatalytic Graphene Quantum Dots Janus Micromotors for Bacterial Endotoxin Detection

Beatriz Jurado-Sánchez^{*,*}, Marta Pacheco^{*,}, Jaime Rojo^{*,}, and Alberto Escarpa^{*}

analytical chemistry **Article**
Cite This: *Anal. Chem.* 2018, 90, 2912–2917 pubs.acs.org/ac

Sensitive Monitoring of Enterobacterial Contamination of Food Using Self-Propelled Janus Microsensors

M. Pacheco,[‡] B. Jurado-Sánchez,^{*,‡,||} and A. Escarpa^{*,‡,||}

Biosensors and Bioelectronics 165 (2020) 112286

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Biosensors and Bioelectronics

journal homepage: <http://www.elsevier.com/locate/bios>

Engineering Janus micromotors with WS₂ and affinity peptides for turn-on fluorescent sensing of bacterial lipopolysaccharides

Marta Pacheco^a, Víctor de la Asunción-Nadal^a, Beatriz Jurado-Sánchez^{a,b,**}, Alberto Escarpa^{a,b,*}

ACS **APPLIED MATERIALS & INTERFACES**

www.acsami.org **Research Article**

Janus Micromotors Coated with 2D Nanomaterials as Dynamic Interfaces for (Bio)-Sensing

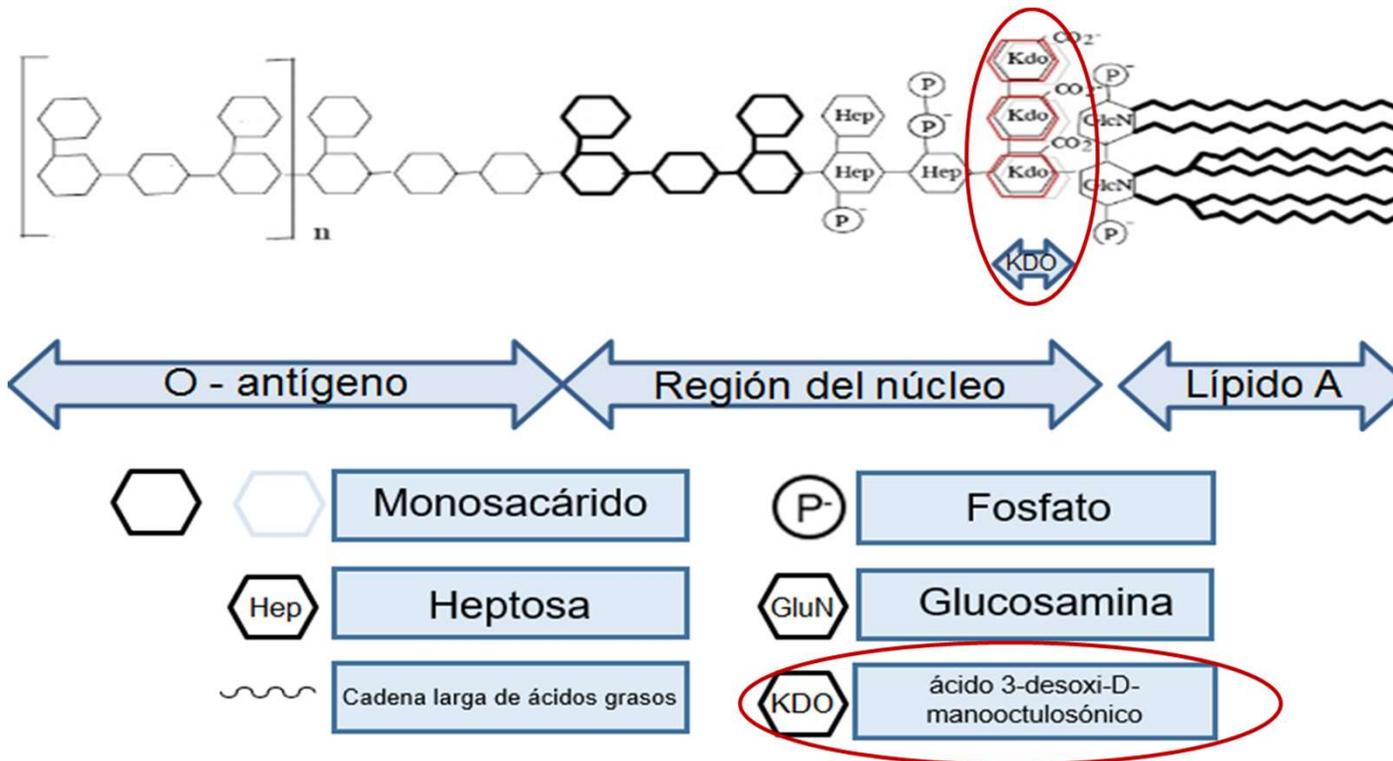
Kaisong Yuan, Miguel Ángel López, Beatriz Jurado-Sánchez,^{*} and Alberto Escarpa^{*}

Cite This: *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* 2020, 12, 46588–46597 [Read Online](#)

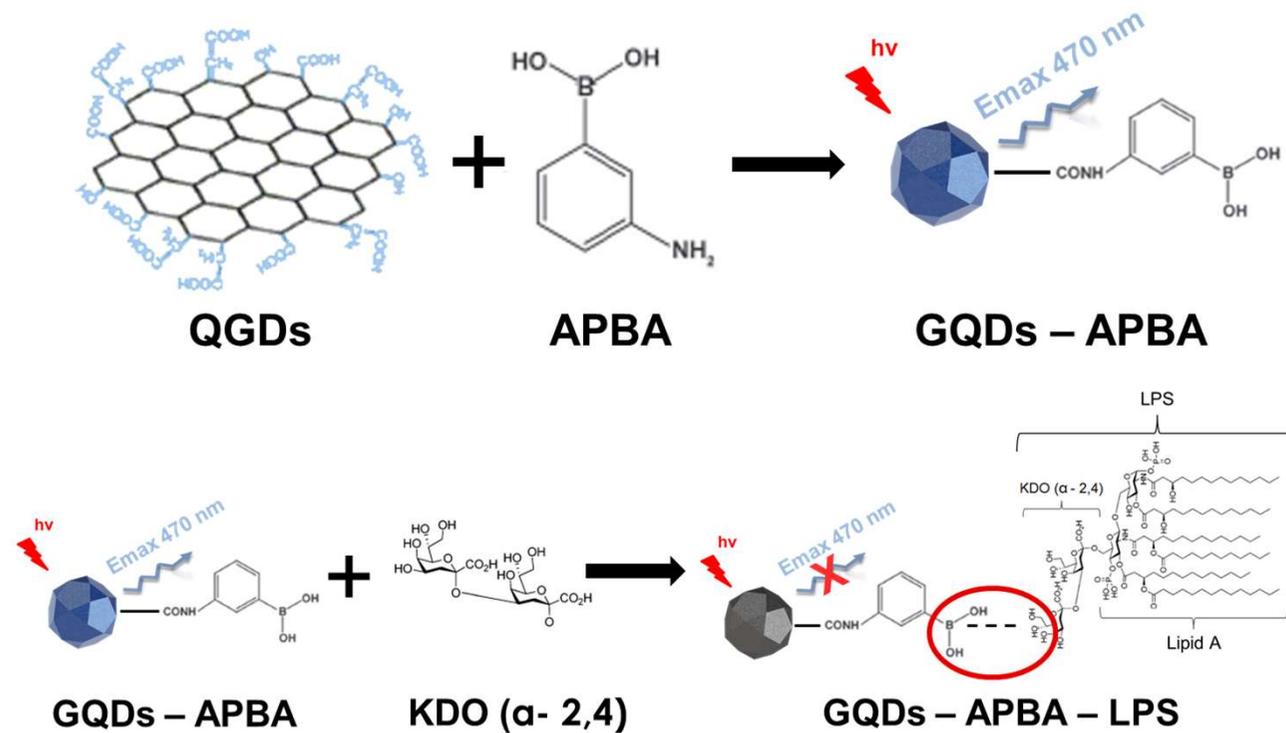


**DETECCIÓN DE
ENDOTOXINAS
BACTERIANAS CON
MICROMOTORES
JANUS MODIFICADOS
CON QDS**

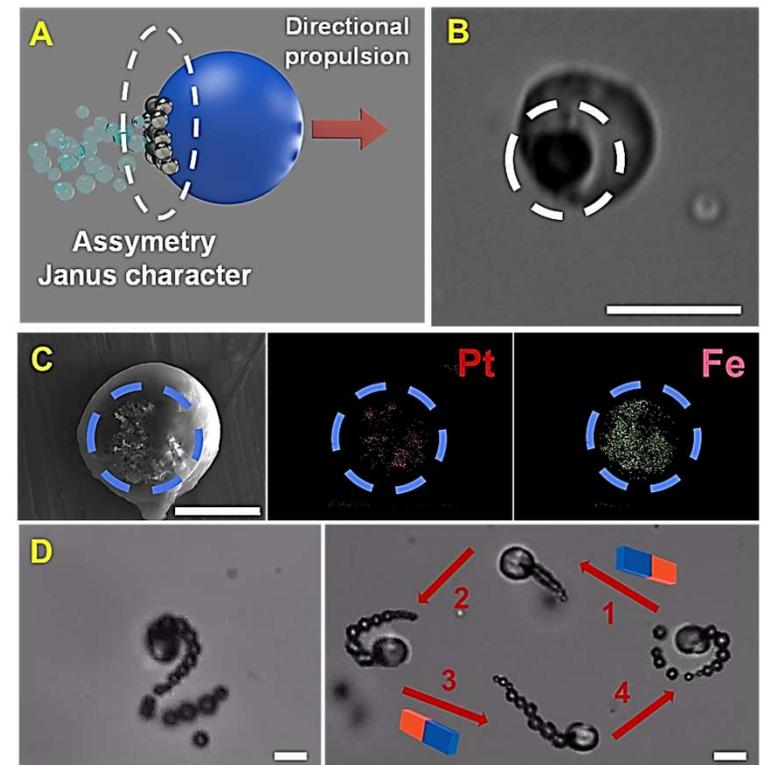
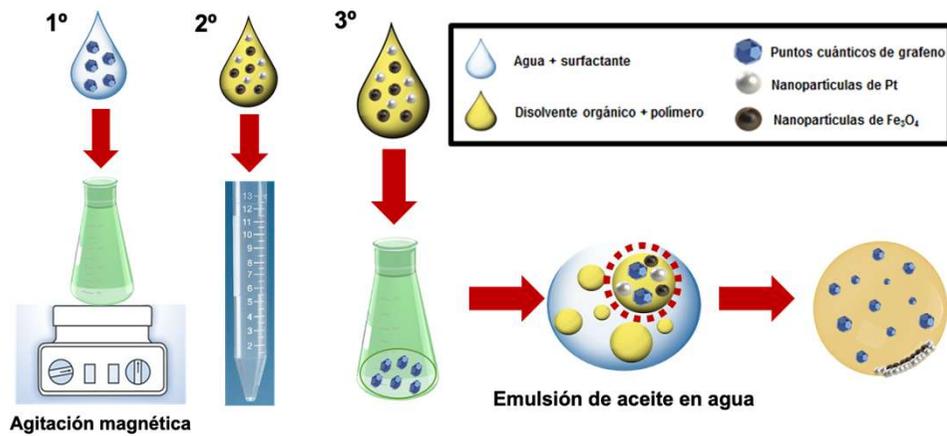
Estructura de las endotoxinas



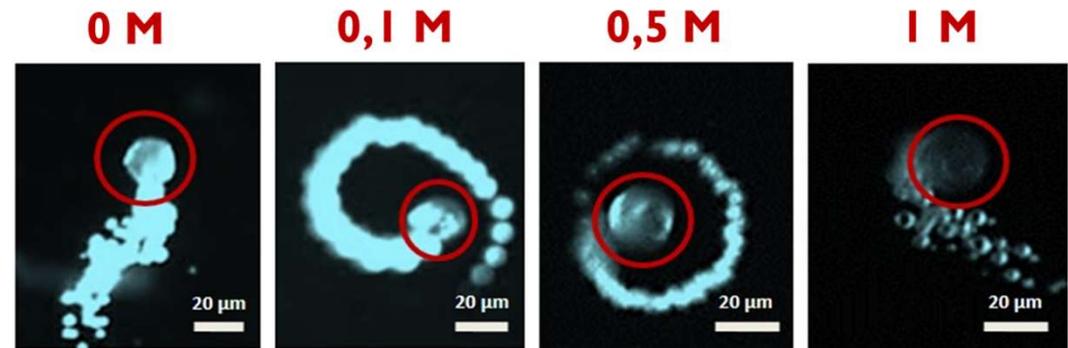
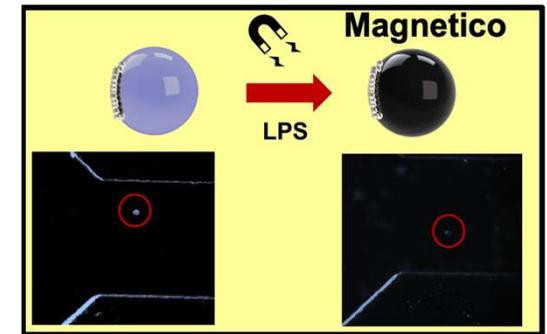
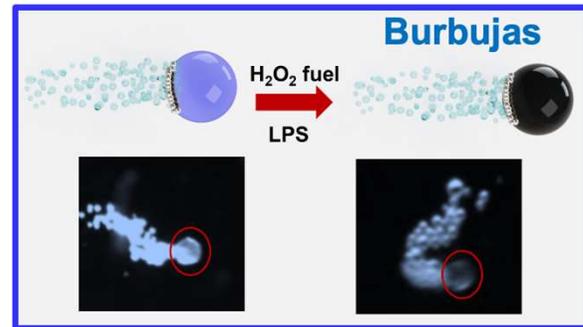
Estrategia 1: El principio



Síntesis de los micromotores

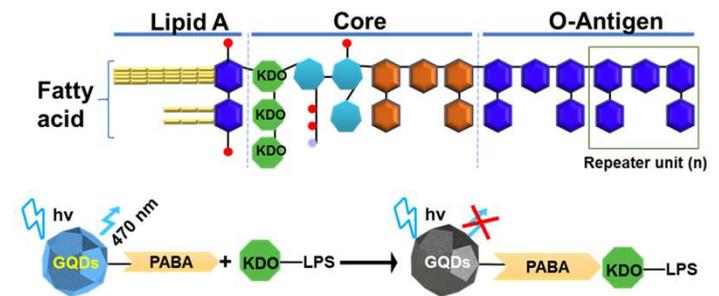
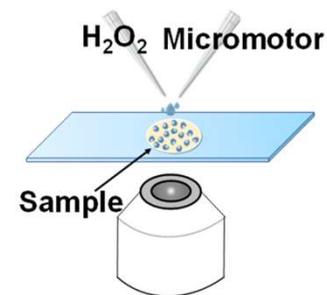
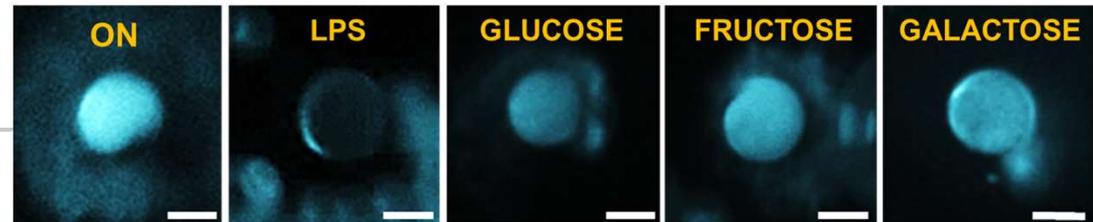
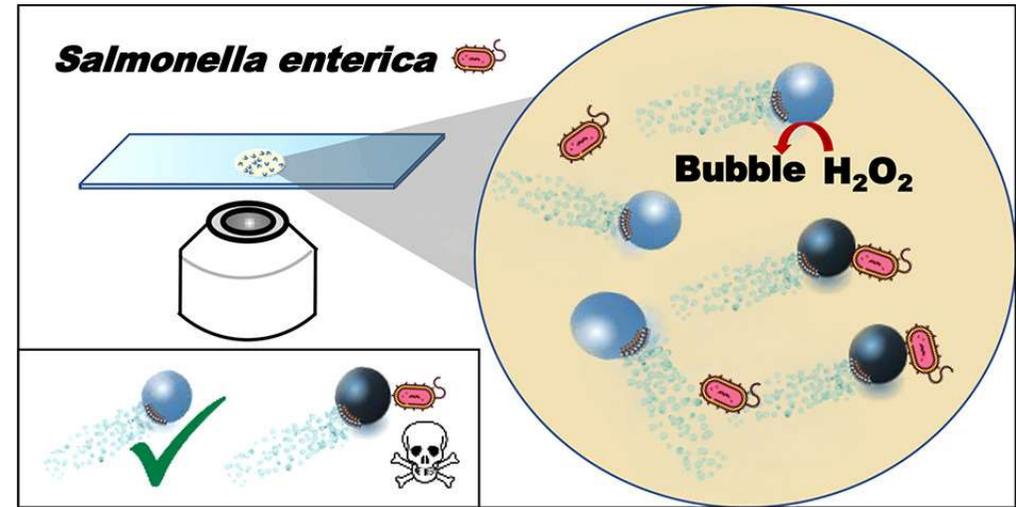


Detección ON-OFF endotoxina E. Coli



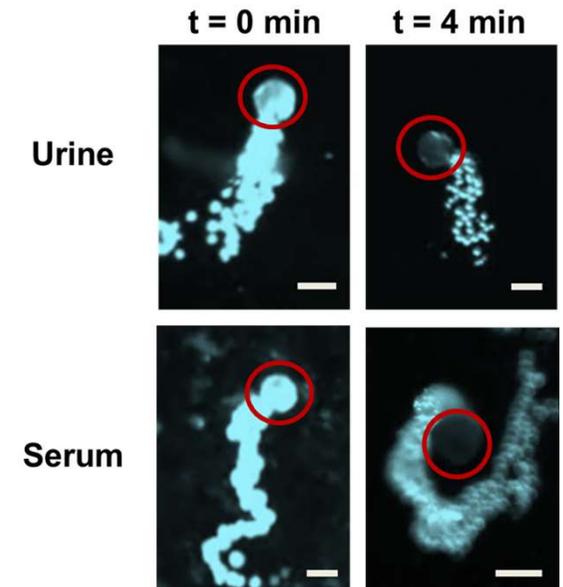
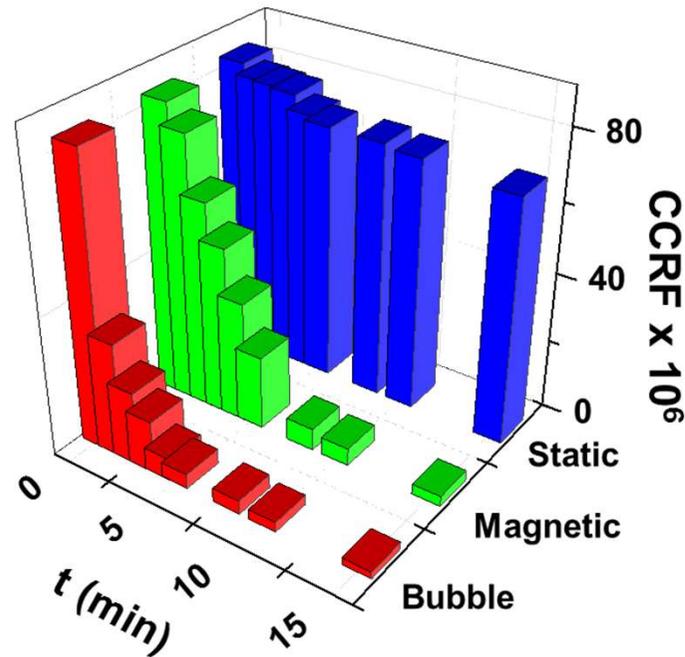
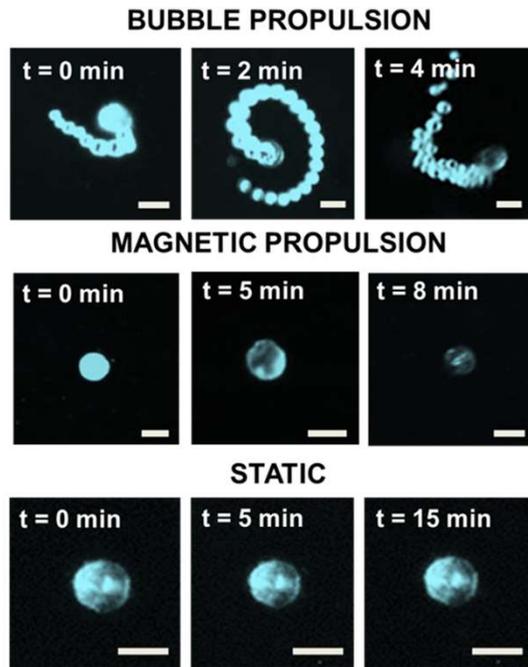
[LPS], 4 min

Detección ON-OFF endotoxina S. Enterica





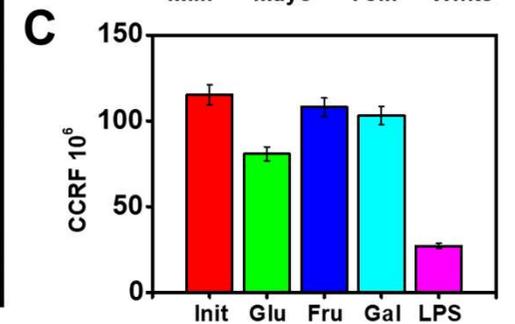
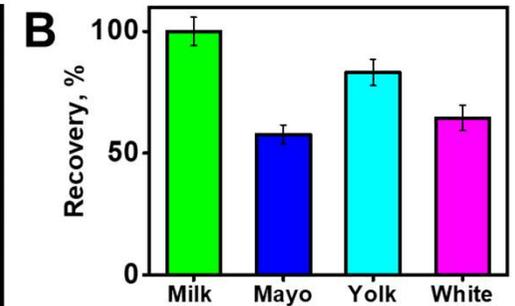
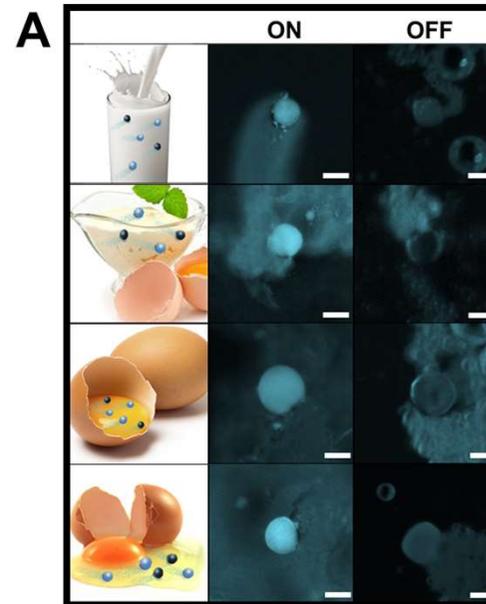
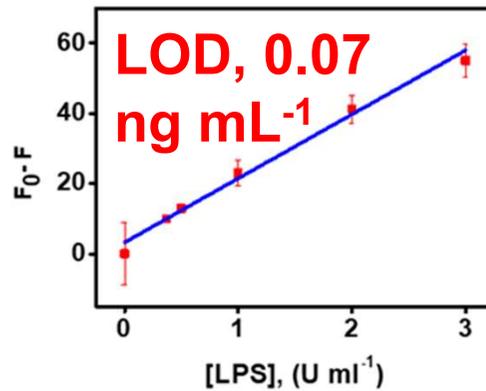
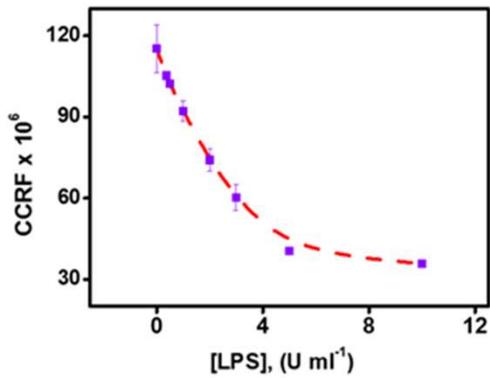
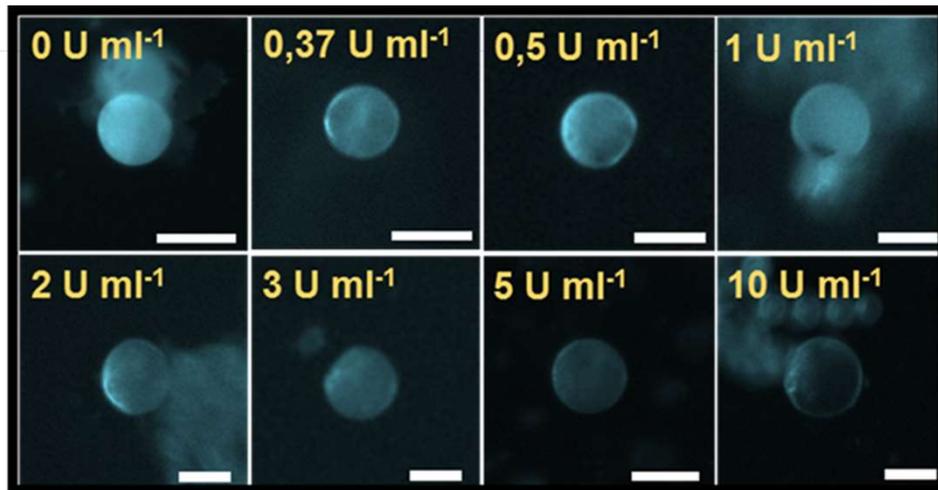
Bubble propulsion



¿Porqué los Janus? Mezcla mejorada de fluidos, reducción tiempos de detección



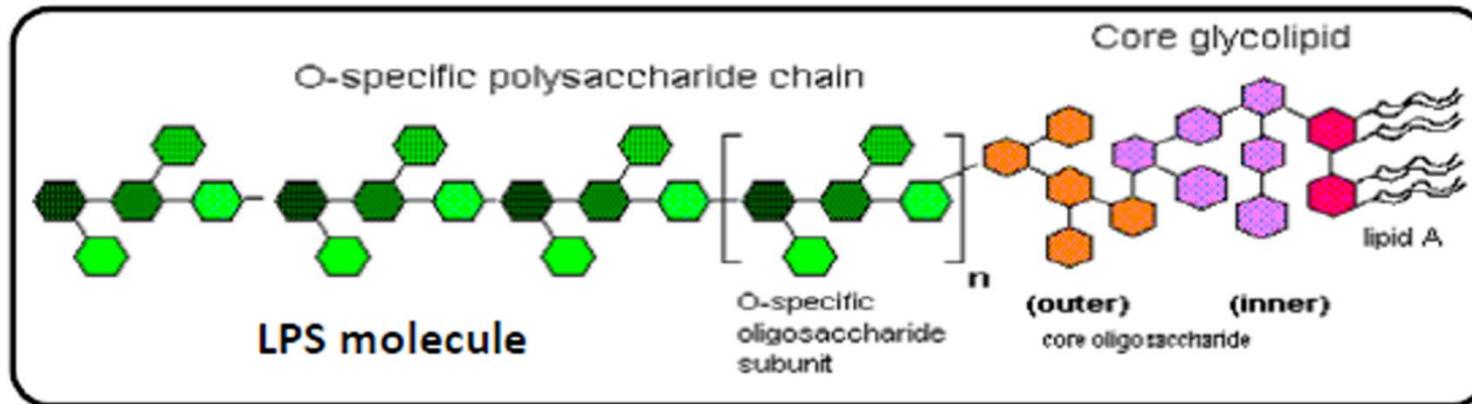
Aplicación en muestras reales



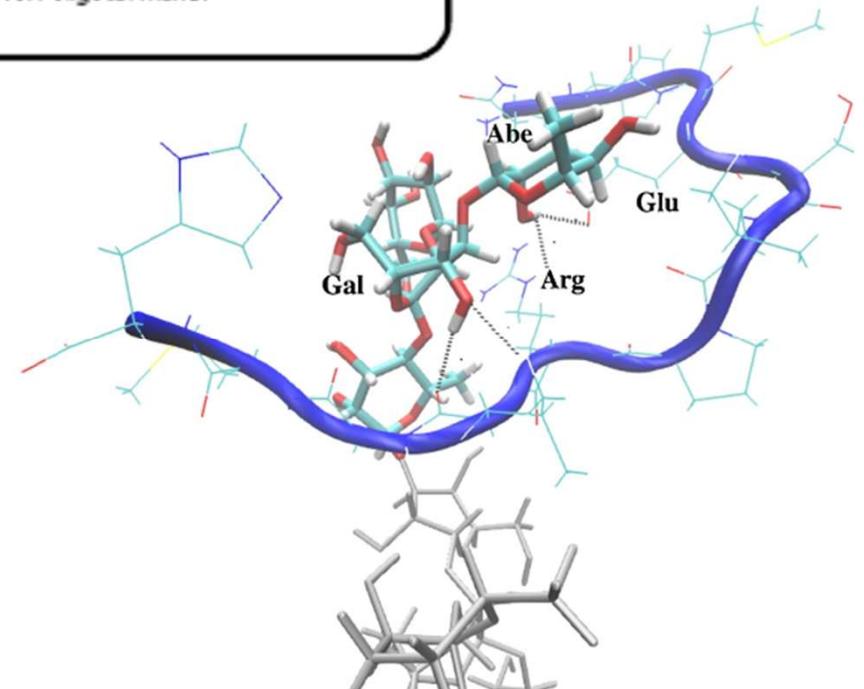


Mejorando la selectividad: péptidos de afinidad “a la carta” para la detección de endotoxinas bacterianas

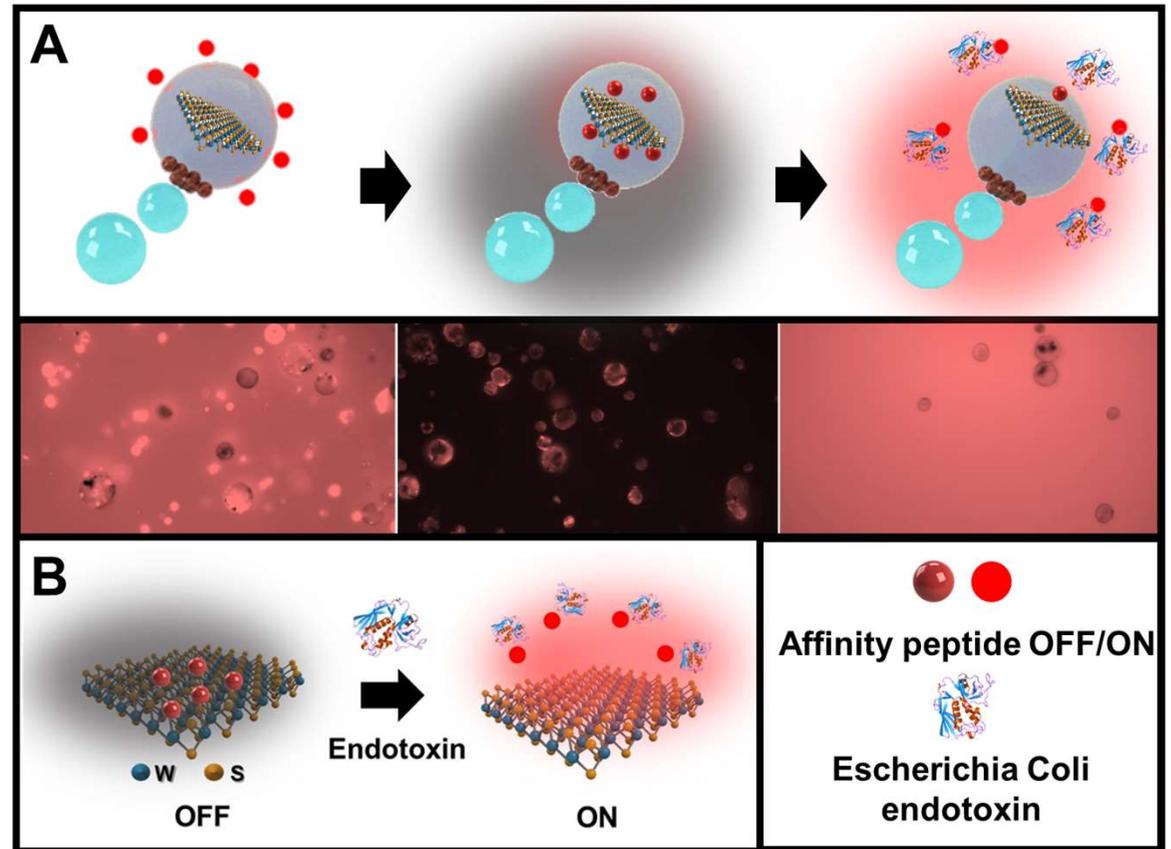




“Huella dactilar”
Diseño en laboratorio,
región específica y
diferencial de la



Detección OFF-ON endotoxina E. Coli

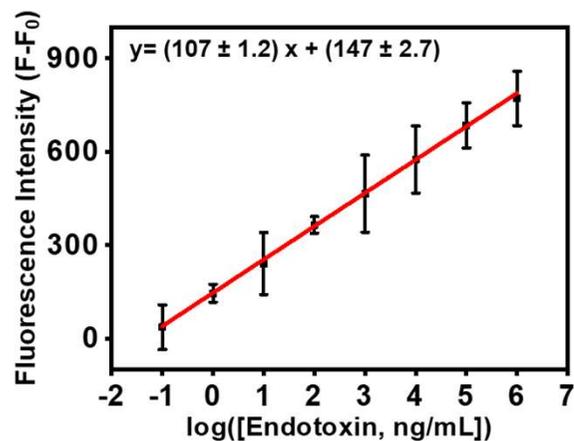


CALIBRADO Y SELECTIVIDAD

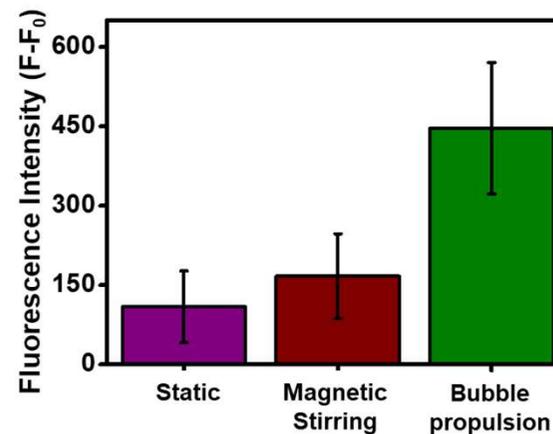
A



B

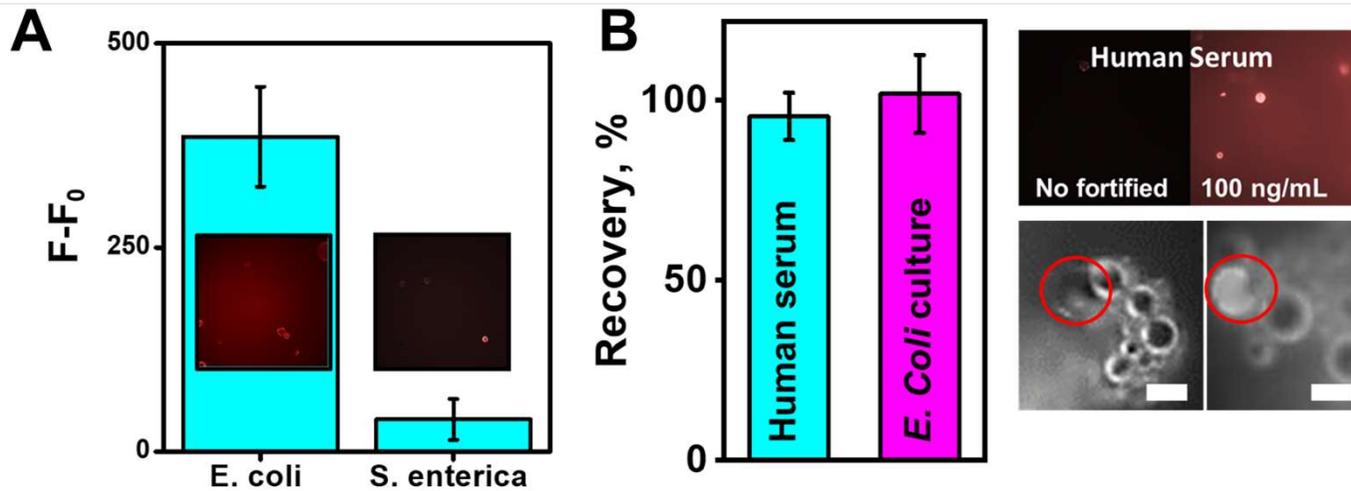


C



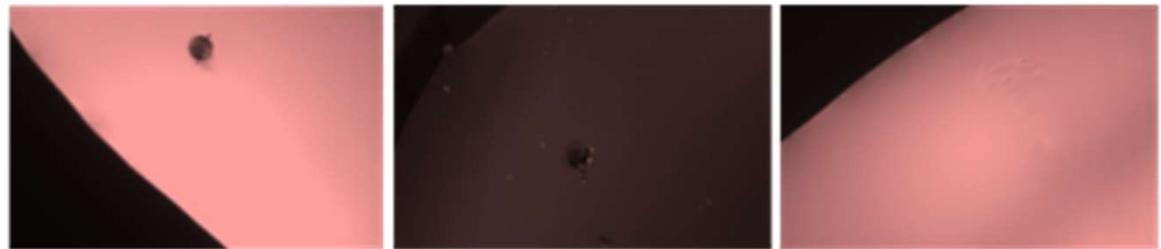
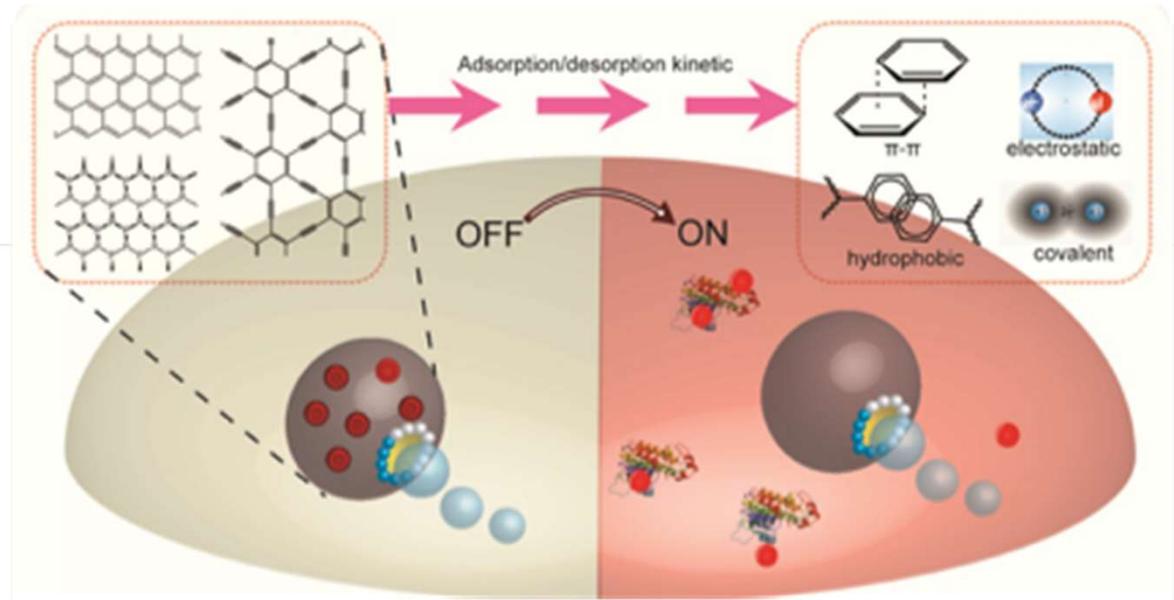
LOD, ng/mL	LOQ, ng/mL	Linear range, ng/mL	r
1.2	3.9	4.0-1,000,000	0.999

APLICACIÓN A MUESTRAS REALES VALIDACIÓN VS GOLD STANDARD



Escherichia Coli culture	[E.Coli endotoxin], ng/mL
WS ₂ -peptide Janus microsensor	4.59 ± 0.80
Limulus amebocyte lysate test	4.50 ± 0.75

Detección OFF-ON toxina de cólera B

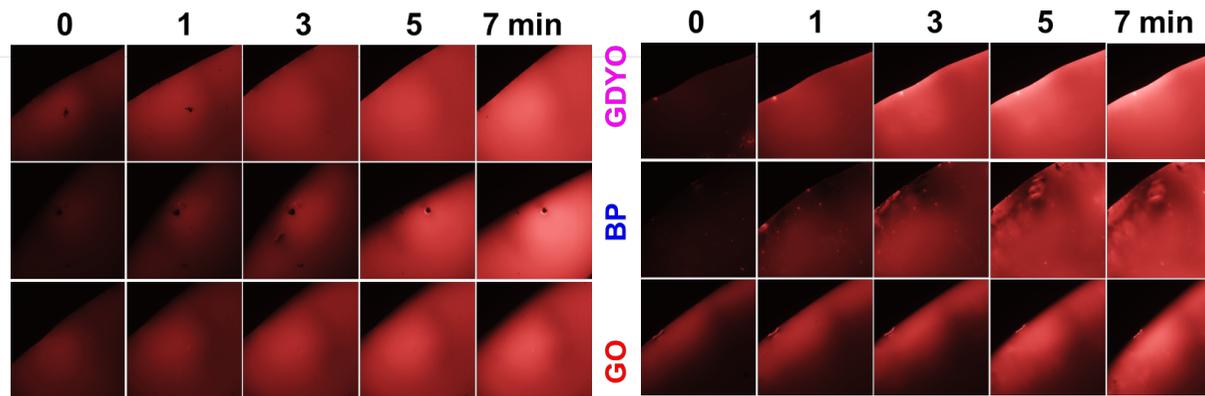


 Cholera B toxin   Affinity peptide ON/OFF  Pt NPs  Fe_2O_3



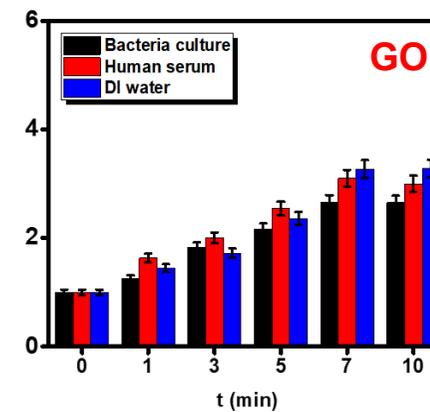
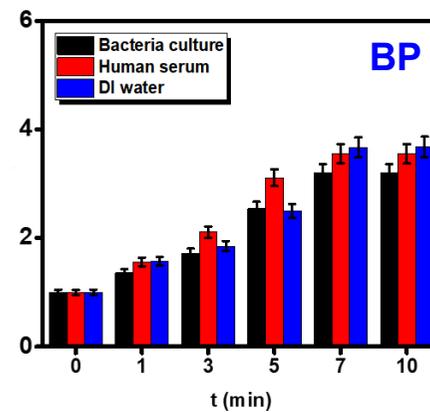
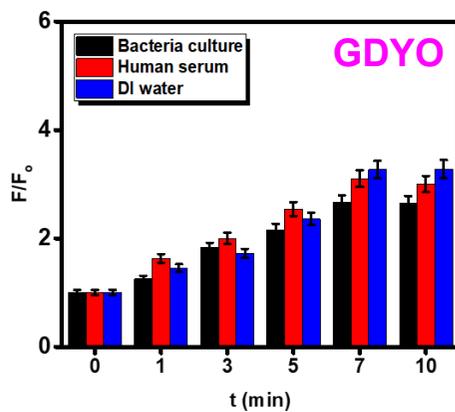
S4 Video
Multiple micromotor navigation

Detección en muestras biológicas

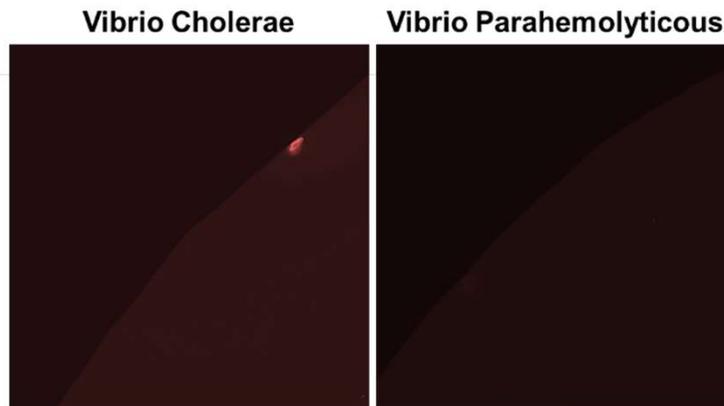


Bacteria culture

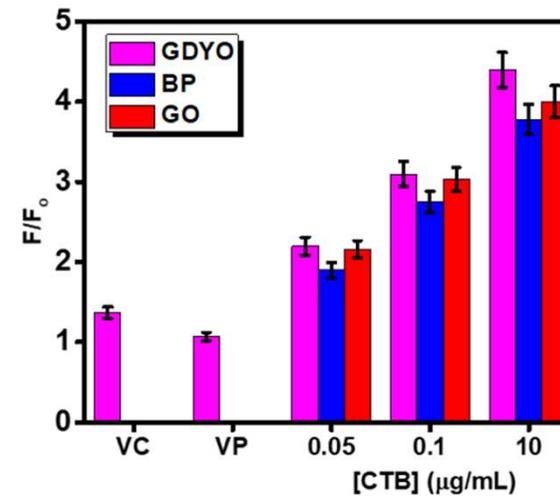
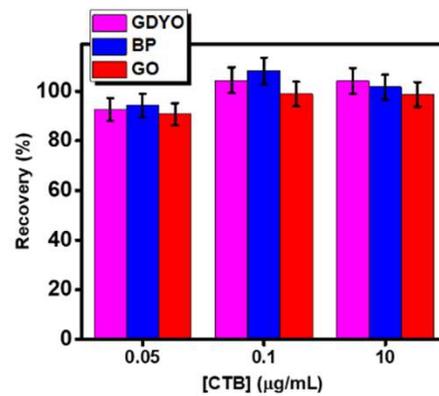
Human serum



Detección en cultivos reales



High selectivity!!!!



Captura selectiva de bacterias y endotoxinas bacterianas

• MICROMOTORES JANUS PROPULSADOS POR MECANISMOS BIOCOMPATIBLES

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Research Articles

Check for updates

Angewandte
International Edition
Chemie

Antibacterial Agents

How to cite: *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2021, 60, 4915–4924
International Edition: doi.org/10.1002/anie.202011617
German Edition: doi.org/10.1002/ange.202011617

Dual-Propelled Lanbiotic Based Janus Micromotors for Selective Inactivation of Bacterial Biofilms

Kaisong Yuan, Beatriz Jurado-Sánchez,* and Alberto Escarpa*

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Research Articles

Angewandte
International Edition
Chemie

Micromotors

International Edition: DOI: 10.1002/anie.201910053
German Edition: DOI: 10.1002/ange.201910053

Visible-Light-Driven Janus Microvehicles in Biological Media

Marta Pacheco, Beatriz Jurado-Sánchez,* and Alberto Escarpa*

WILEY-VCH

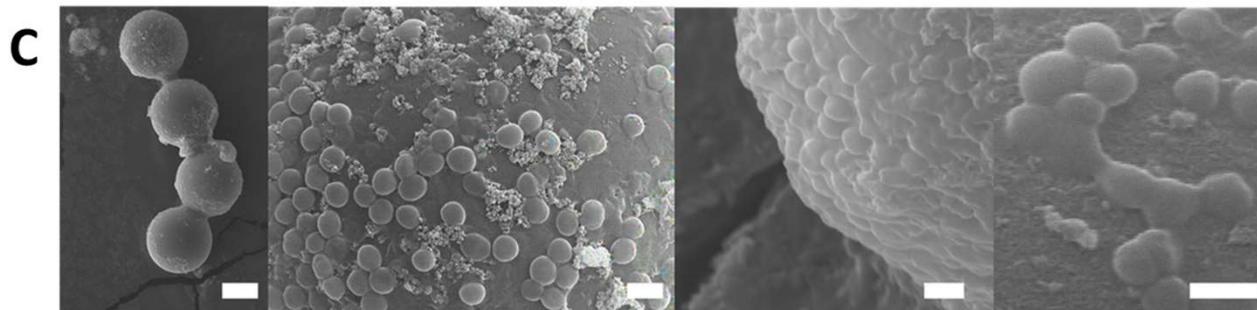
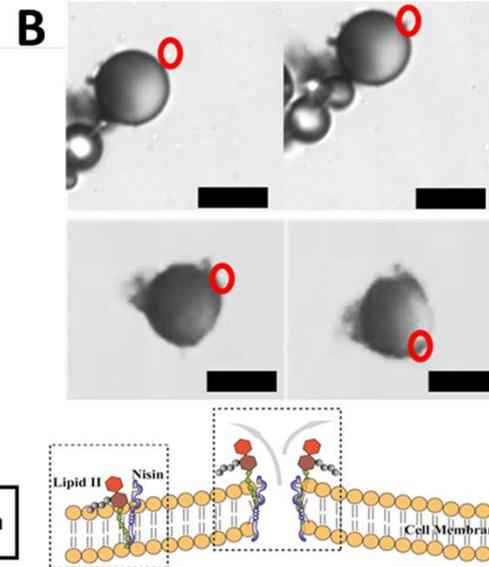
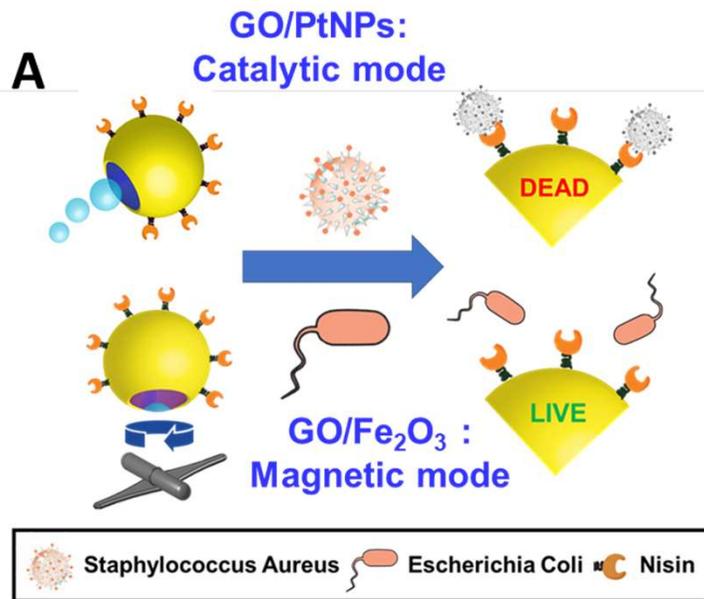
Functional coatings enable navigation of light-propelled micromotors in blood for effective biodetoxification

Marta Pacheco, Beatriz Jurado-Sánchez* and Alberto Escarpa*

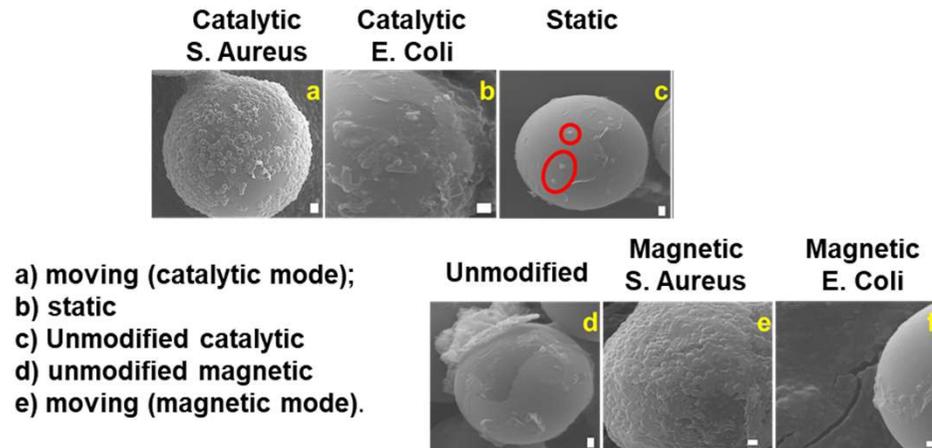
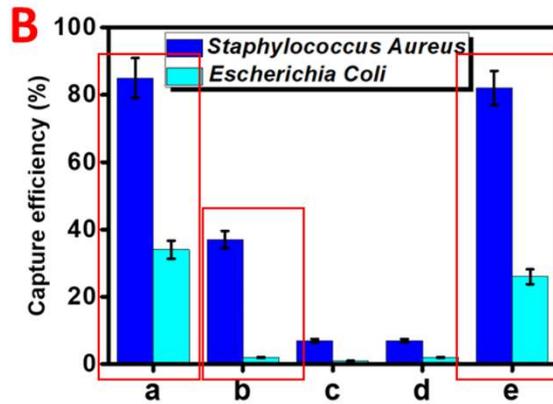
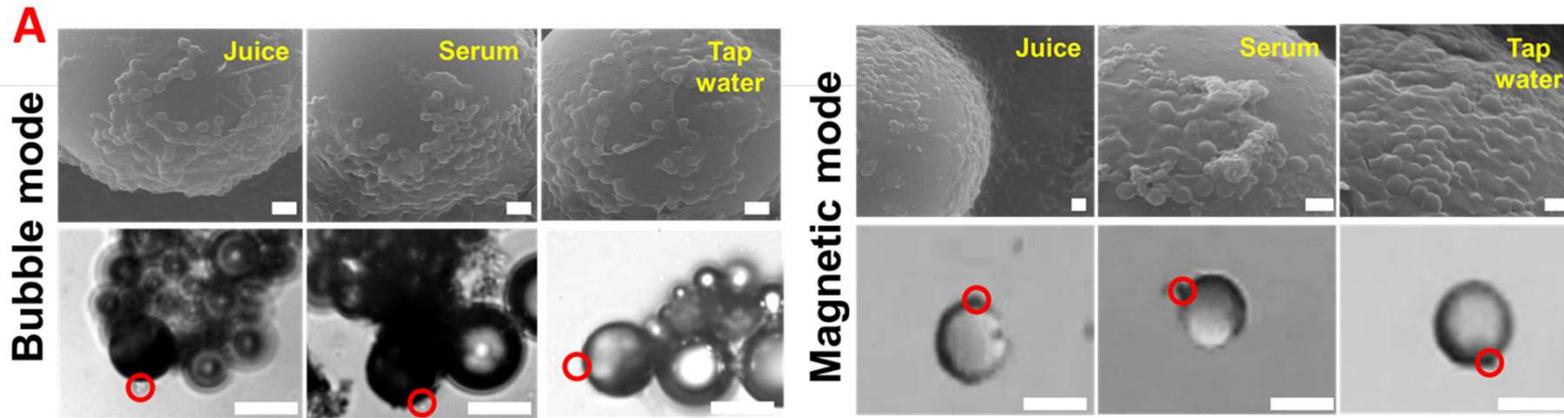


**Micromotores Janus
modificados con
lanbióticos para la
inactivación de
biofilms bacterianos:
Aplicaciones clínicas y
alimentarias**

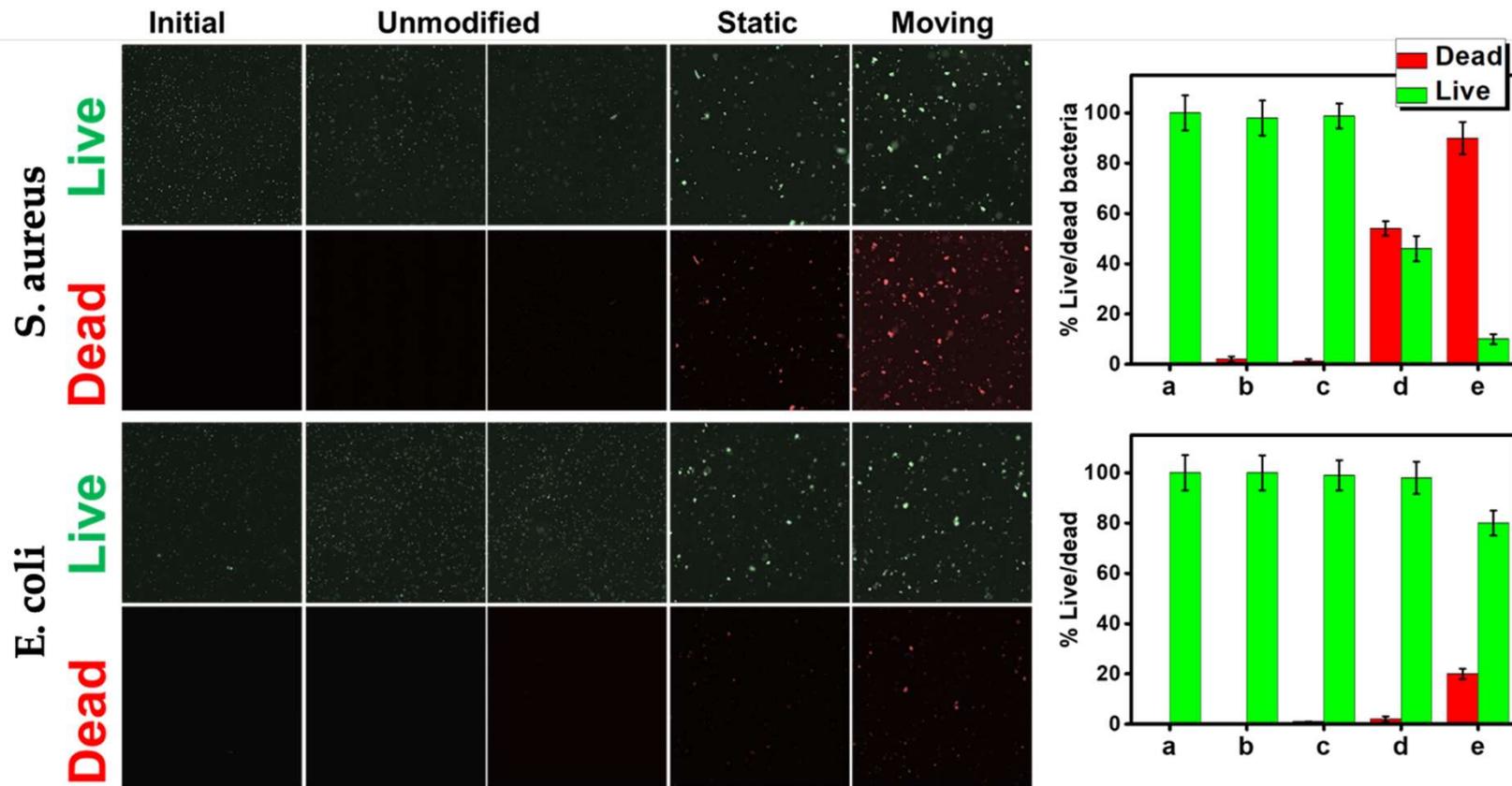
Estrategia



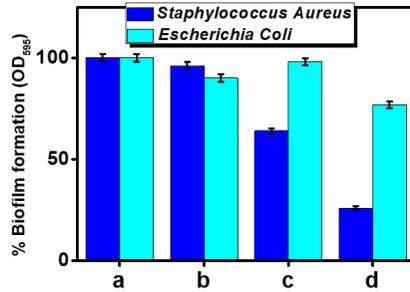
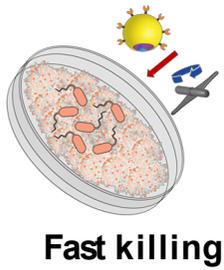
Captura selectiva de bacterias



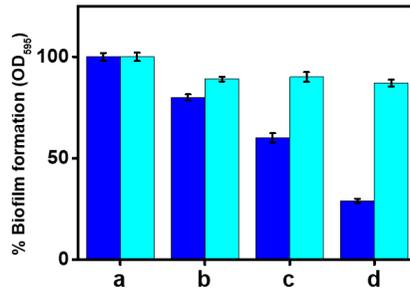
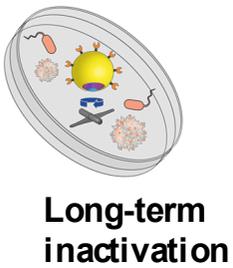
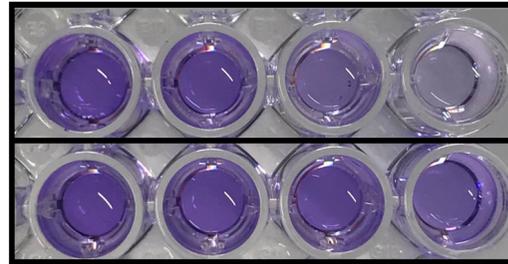
Inactivación selectiva de bacterias



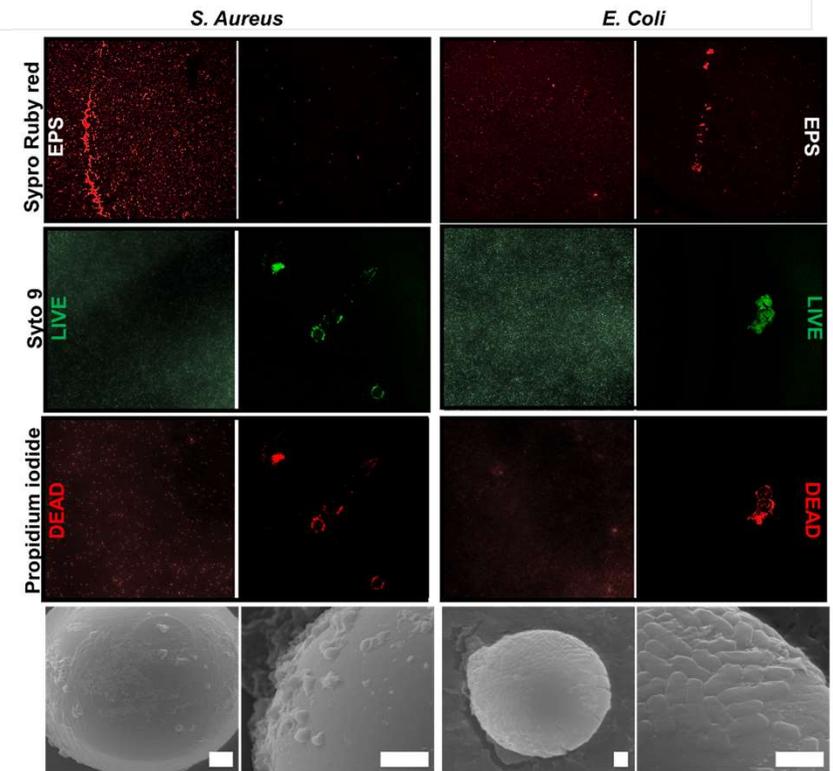
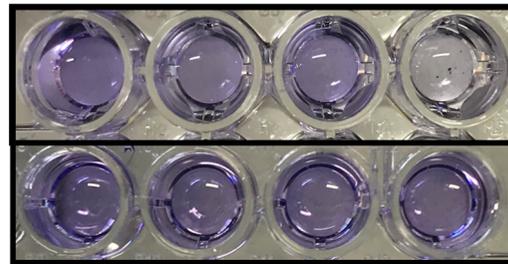
Inactivación selectiva de biofilms



SA
EC



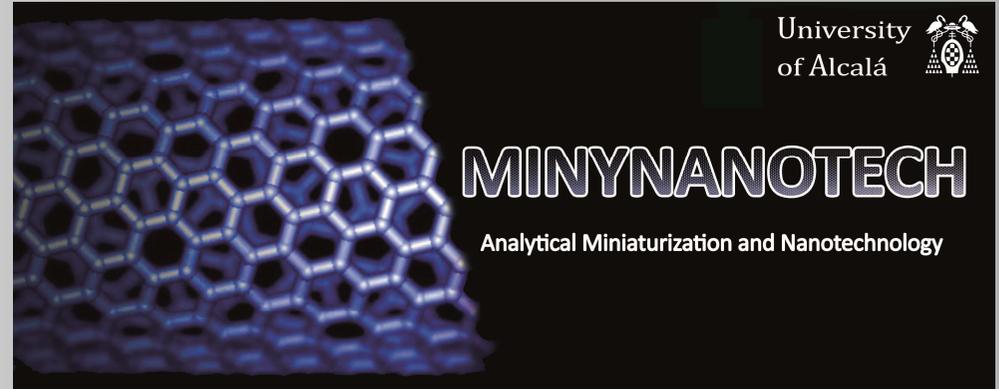
SA
EC



Propulsion en sangre

Blood

AGRADECIMIENTOS





Thank you for your attention